

FY2024 Financial Results (presentation material)

May 16, 2025 CMK CORPORATION



■ Summary

- 1 To promote targeted orders for the targets in CASE area as a source of income in the mainstay automotive business
- 2 Order activities for new foreign customers will stay aggressive.
- ③To strengthen technical capabilities required for non-automotive applications
- ③To expand non-automotive applications and promote portfolio diversification

Portfolio diversification



To expand non-automotive applications

FA/Industrial machinery,
Communication, Base station
Semiconductors, etc.,
Defense equipment,
Aeronautical/ Space,
Railway,
Medical equipment etc.





To strengthen technical capabilities

3

High layer count, Fine,
Heavy cooper, High
functional materials, Special
processing, Heat dissipating,
Simulation, etc.

Contents



- 1. Consolidated financial results for FY2024
- 2. Consolidated financial forecast for FY2025
- 3. New business field growth strategy
- 4. In-vehicle growth strategy
- 5. Others
- 6. Supplementary information



1. Consolidated financial results for FY2024

1 Consolidated Financial results



■ Key points of FY2024 Financial results

- •Sales have increased mainly due to strong sales of driving safety products we focused on (+13%) and the favorable exchange rate.
- •Profits are raised due to increased sales, productivity improvement, the favorable exchange rate, etc., in spite of the stagnant operation rate of the factories.
- Foreign Exchange gains 1.9

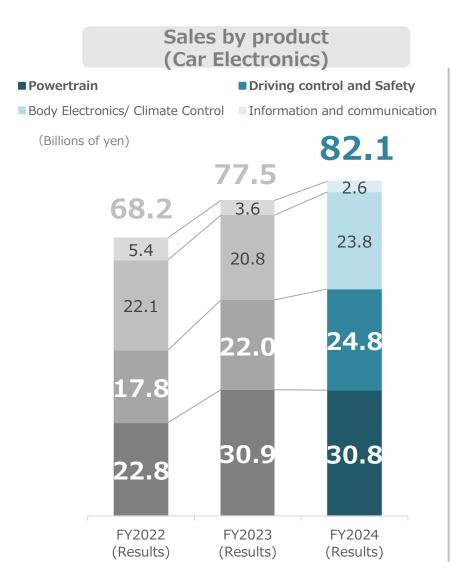
| (Billions of yen) | FY2023 (Results) | FY2024 (Results) | YoY Change | YoY % |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------|
| Net sales | 90.5 | 95.4 | +4.9 | +5% |
| Operating income | 3.5 | 3.8 | +0.2 | +8% |
| Operating margin | 3.9% | 4.0% | +0.1% | |
| Ordinary income | 4.7 | 5.5 | +0.7 | +15% |
| Profit attributable to owners of parent | 3.8 | 3.7 | -0.0 | -2% |
| Exchange rate (USD/JPY) | 141.20 | 152.27 | +11.07 | +8% |

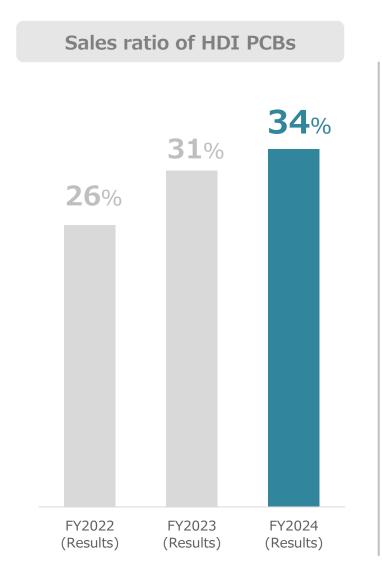
2 Sales development breakdown itemized by automotive uses, board types and foreign customers.

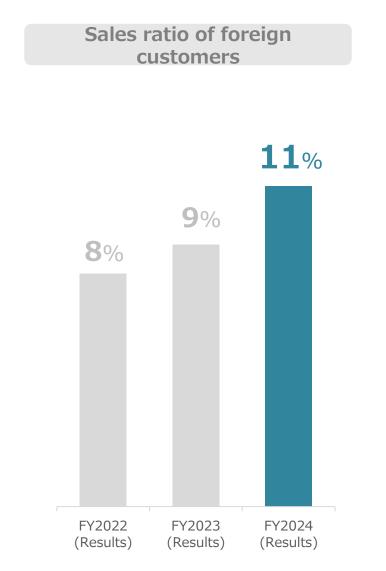


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The automotive growth strategy has made steady progress.



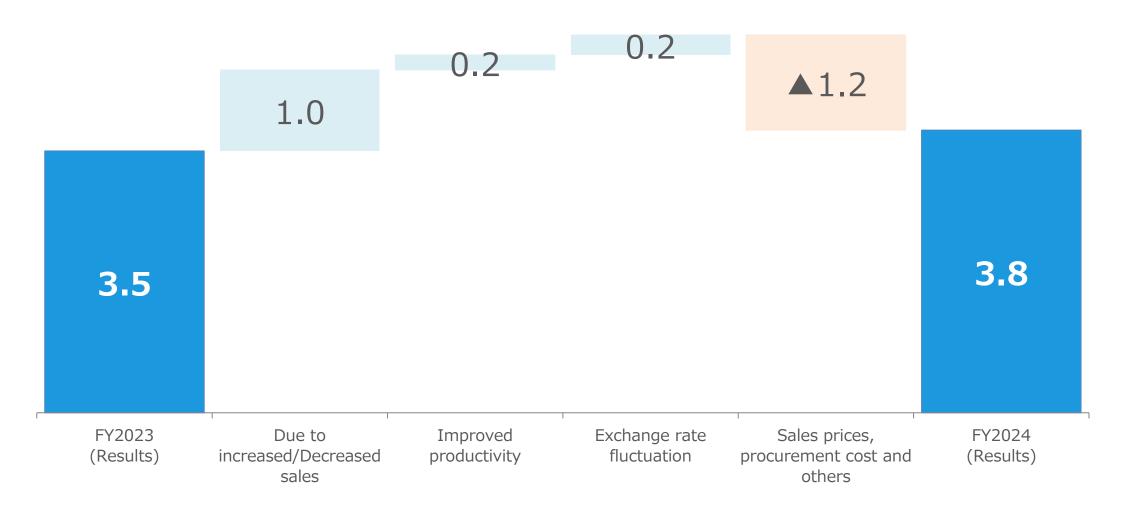




3 Analysis of changes in operating income



(Billions of yen)





2. Consolidated financial forecast for FY2025

1 Consolidated financial forecast



■ Key points of FY2025 Financial forecast

- •The expected new orders from the second half should reflect the slow recovery in demand for automobiles in many countries.
- * Tariff policy is too uncertain at this point to be incorporated into the full-year forecast.

| (Billions of yen) | FY2024 (Results) | FY2025 (Forecast) | YoY Change | YoY % |
|---|---------------------|----------------------|---------------|----------|
| Net sales | 95.4 | 96.0 | +0.5 | +1% |
| Operating income | 3.8 | 4.0 | +0.1 | +5% |
| Operating margin | 4.0% | 4.2% | +0.2% | _ |
| Ordinary income | 5.5 | 3.4 | -2.1 | -39% |
| Profit attributable to owners of parent | 3.7 | 2.0 | -1.7 | -47% |
| Exchange rate (USD/JPY) | 152.27 | 145.00 | -7.27 | -5% 9 |





Recognition of current situation

External factors

Internal factors

- Sluggish sales by automakers in the Chinese market
- Global EV vehicles slowdown
- Decrease in demand from foreign customers due to deteriorating market conditions, etc.
- Sluggish orders due to slump in automobile production for main customers
- Change of plan for mass production timing of the new factory in Thailand.
- Volume lackage for new business areas

Regarding sales

■ Further sales expansion in new business areas

⇒ Above is explained in "New business field growth strategy"

■ Further acceleration of orders for high value-added products for automotive applications and acquisition of new customers

⇒ Above is explained in "In-vehicle growth strategy"

Measures

Regarding profits

■ Profitability improvement through operation of the new factory in Thailand (starting operation in fall, 2025)

⇒ Above is explained in "In-vehicle growth strategy"

■ We improve profitability through automation and large format production

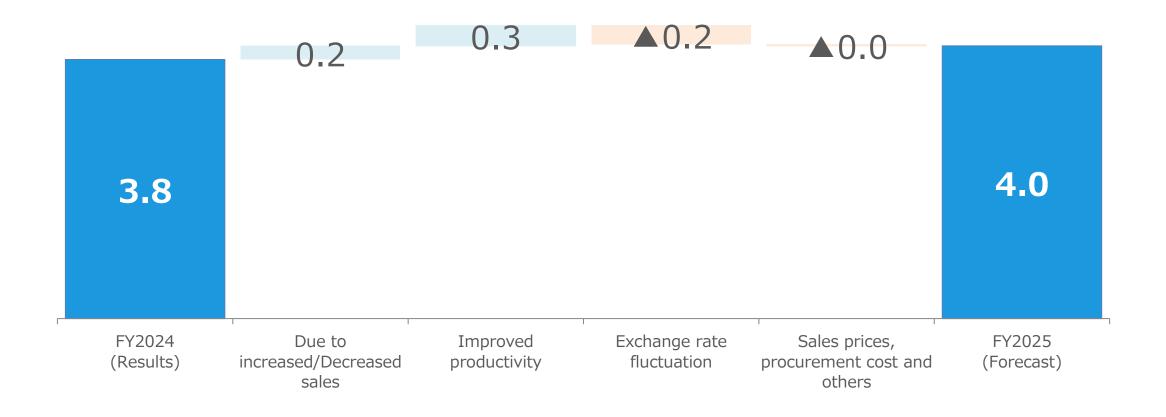
⇒ Above is explained in "Production in the factories in China"

Through other measures such as cost containment in each factory, yield improvement and thorough rationalization

3 Analysis of changes in operating income



(Billions of yen)





3. New business field growth strategy

1 Sales expansion system for sales expansion



We strengthen sales system globally and accelerate sales expansion in new business areas in overseas markets by leveraging our strengths in customer support and proposal capabilities

Share expansion strategies

- ① We strengthen sales and marketing in new business areas in Japan and engage in broader and deeper activities
- 2 Sales expansion using REP (distributors) in the overseas markets
- 3 We continue exhibiting in the overseas exhibits and develop local sales channels

China

China
Target items>
Semiconductors, etc., Medical equipment, Defense equipment, Aeronautical/ Space, Railway, FA/Industrial machinery, Communication infrastructure, Server etc.
Southeast Asia

Number of prototypes in new business areas

Number of prototypes has increased significantly, approximately doubling from the previous year.



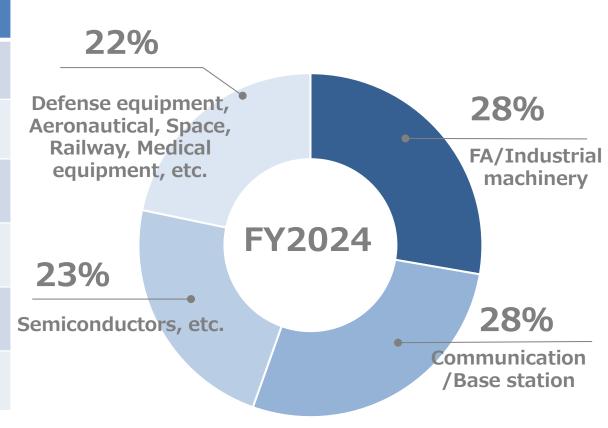
2 Required technology and development situation



< PCB technology trends >

| | | 37 | | | |
|---|------------------------|------|-----------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Application product/ Required technology | High layer count | Fine | Heavy copper | High functional materials | Special processi ng |
| FA, Industrial machinery | * | * | * | * | * |
| Communication, Base station | * | * | | * | * |
| Semiconductors, etc. | * | * | | * | * |
| Railway, etc. | * | * | | * | * |
| Defense equipment, Aeronautical, Space | * | | * | * | * |
| Medical equipment | | | | * | * |
| | | | | | |

< Percentage of development projects by use >

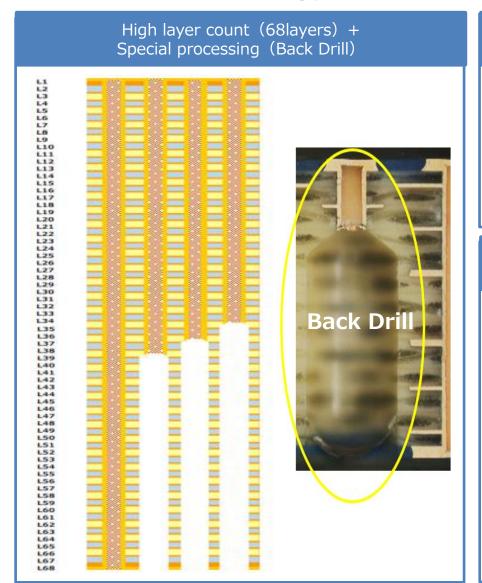


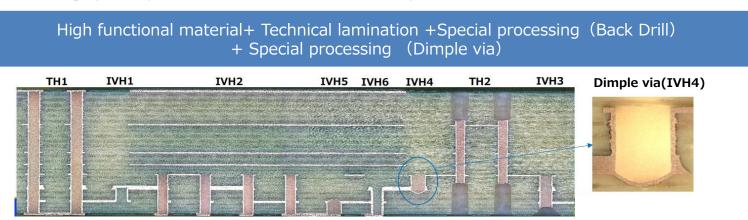
Requirement items for PCBs: **Promote sophistication and complexity**⇒**Various technological advancements are required for each application product**

3 Examples of combined technology

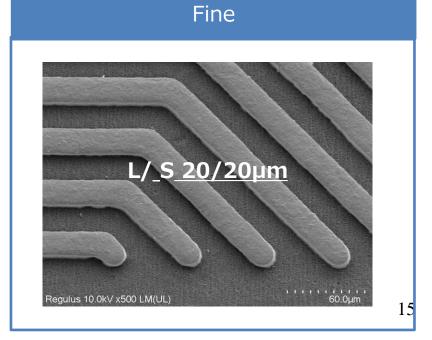


We refine technology to meet increasingly sophisticated and complex market demands





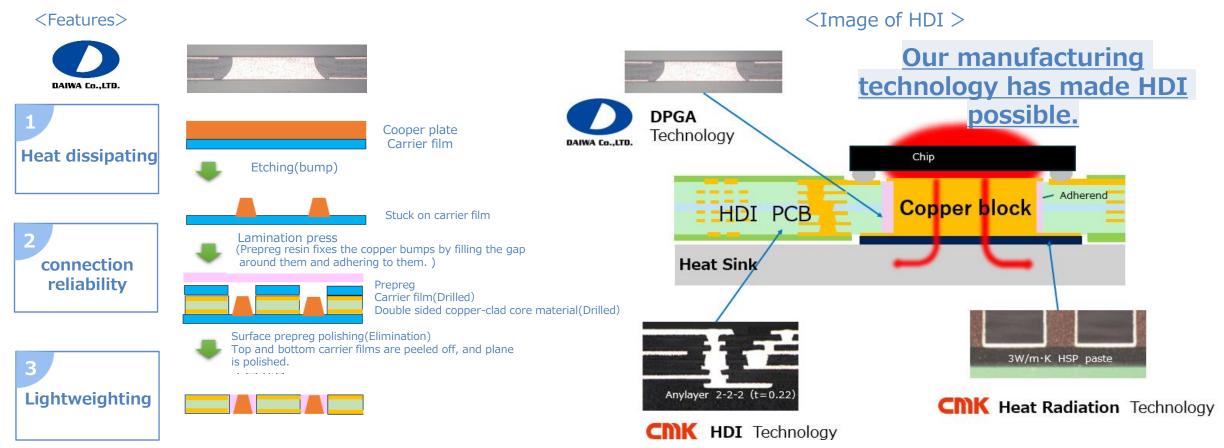




Acquisition of Normal License for heat-dissipating PCBs



On April 25th, 2025, the non-exclusive license agreement with Daiwa Co.Ltd., concerning their patent for heat-dissipating PCB (DPGA PCB) was concluded.



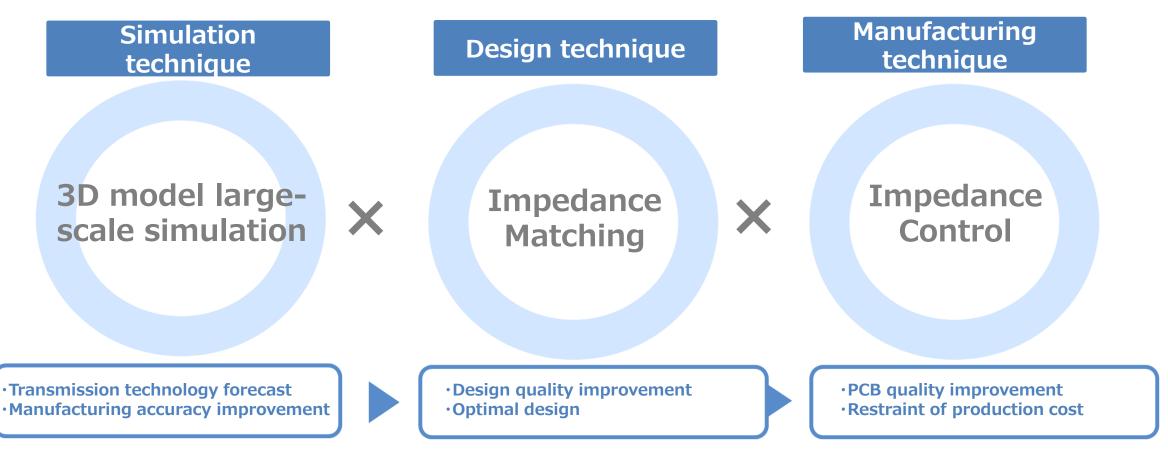
⇒Based on this technology, we aim at sales expansion in new business areas by meeting coming needs for heat-dissipating PCBs and by expanding design and proposal capabilities.

⑤ Measures for high-speed transmission simulation



Rapidly developing AI society where high-speed transmission technology is the key

At present, technologies to realize high-speed transmission of large amounts of data are required in the areas of AI, self-driving, medical care, robots, etc. PCBs in such process should be highly efficient.



⇒We meet high-speed transmission needs in the AI era by one-stop service with our know-how. Thus both the number of prototypes and development cost can be reduced.



4. In-vehicle growth strategy

1 Upcoming trend (Annual Growth rate by market)



Though the automobile market is sluggish, the necessary number of ECUs is increasing accompanied by control complexity due to electrification, ADAS and self-driving evolution, which leads to much more PCBs per car. To integrate ECUs, the upward trend of HDI PCB needs doesn't change.

CAGR ('30/'25)

Global vehicle production (Units)

PCBs for automotive use (m²)

HDI PCBs for automotive use (m²)









1.8%

5.4%

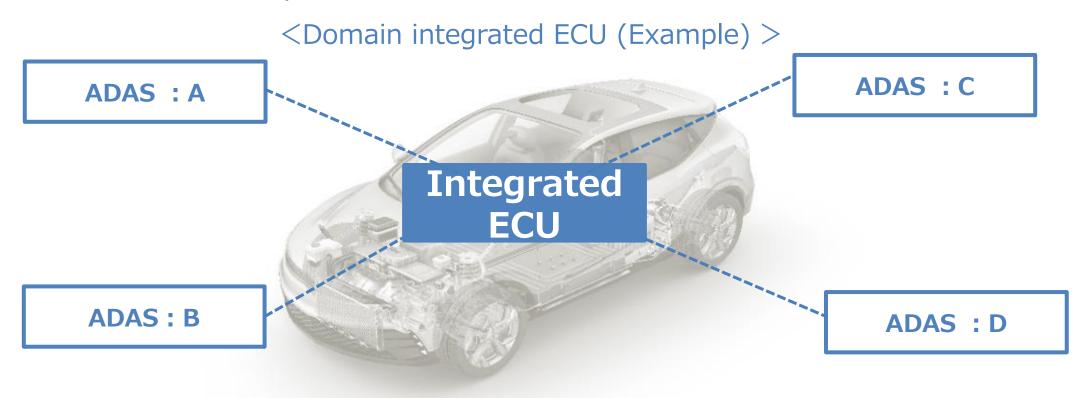
20.9%

^{*} Source: "Comprehensive Study of In-Vehicle Electronics Devices and components 2025" by Fuji Chimera Research We calculated base on above

② Upcoming trend (Integrated ECU)



A current automobile may have more than 100 ECUs and each ECU has a different function. An integrated ECU brought by ADAS and self-driving evolution controls the whole and realizes complex linked functions.

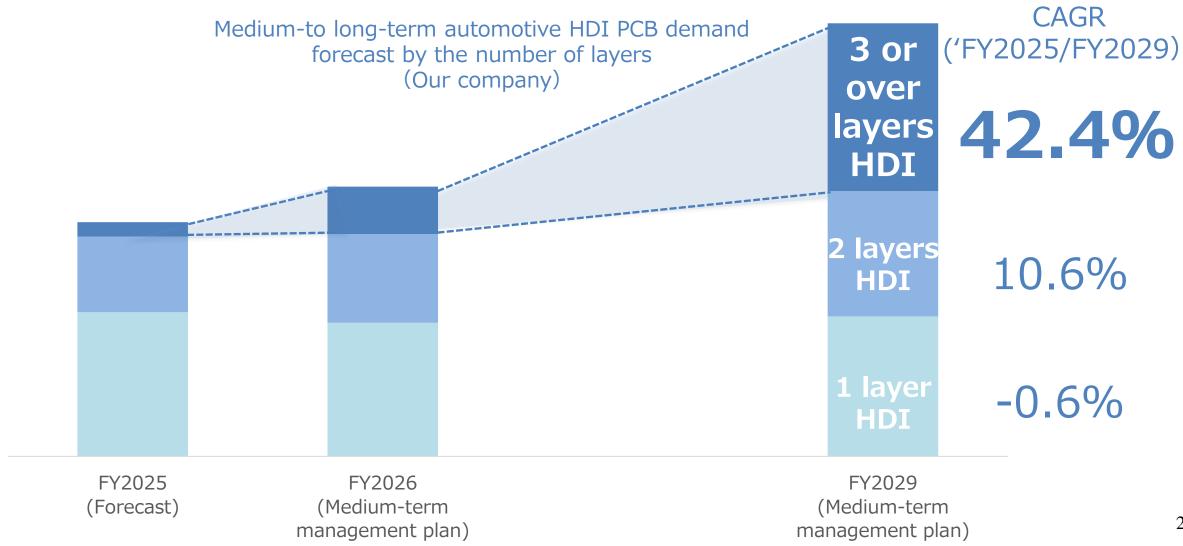


Requirement for PCBs: **To integrate ECU functions on a single board**⇒**HDI PCB comes to be more multi-layered and larger.**

3 Medium-to long-term demand trends of HDI PCBs



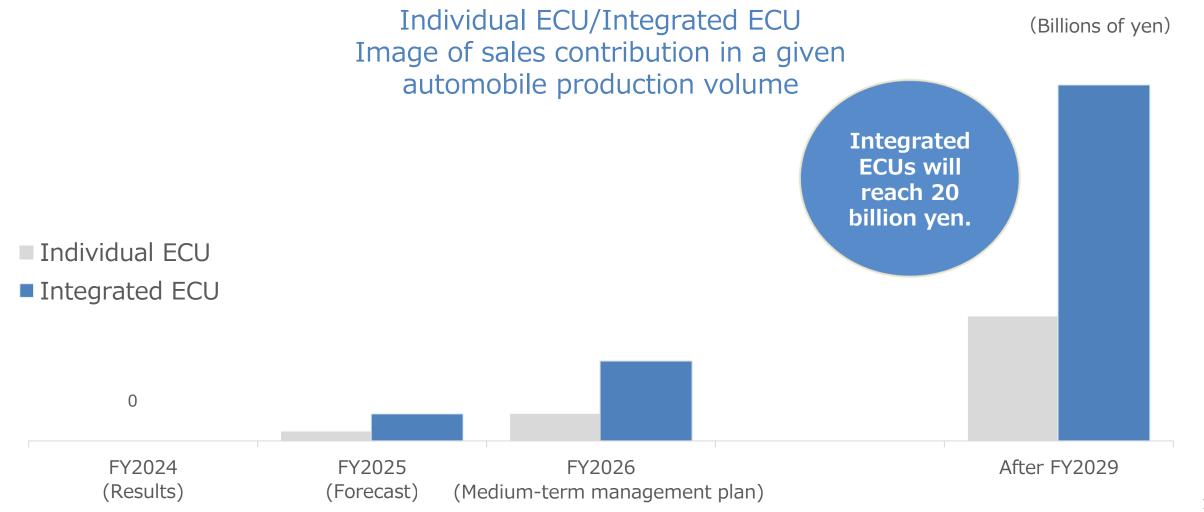
Under the trend toward multi-layered for HDI PCBs, our medium-to long-term demand forecast foresees increasing demand on HDI PCBs of three layers or more.



4 In-vehicle growth strategy (Sales by integrated ECU)



Production start-up of "Integrated ECU" which is the growth driver, targeting sales increase and improved profitability with better mix including multilayer HDI PCBs

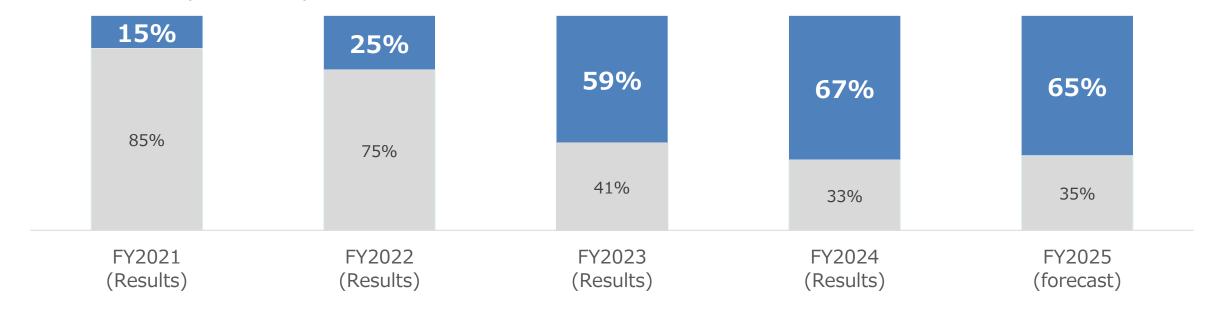


⑤ In-vehicle growth strategy (Situations regarding foreign customers)



HDI sales ratio for foreign customers (Tier1)

•Sales to main foreign customers have been expanded focusing on high-value added products for driving safety systems. We continue to focus on these amid the influence of total automobile demand decrease and the severe price competition.



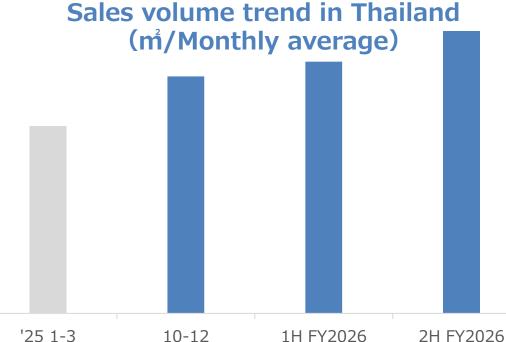
Situations regarding new foreign customers

- •Products for new foreign customers, North America EV manufacturers, are in full swing.
- •For other big foreign customers in Tier 1, mass production is planned to start in sequence.

6Thai new factory's situation







Outline of New factory

Production items : HDI PCBs and Multilayered PCBs

Start of operations: Launch from Autum, 2025

Capacity : 130km³⇒160Km³

(Existing factory + New factory)

Production concept

- Productivity improvement by large format
- Manpower saving and yield improvement through automatization
- **⇒Improving cost competitiveness**
- •By eliminating the film manufacturing process, we aim for sustainable manufacturing

24



5. Others



Acceleration of productivity improvement and automation

Highly efficient production through large format

- •2024 : Implementation of large-format investment to replace equipment of Wuxi factory
- ·2025 : Start-up of large-format production
- ⇒ Profitability of Wuxi factory is expected to be improved through higher productivity.
- ⇒Promoting automation is expected to reduce failure rates.

Another measures

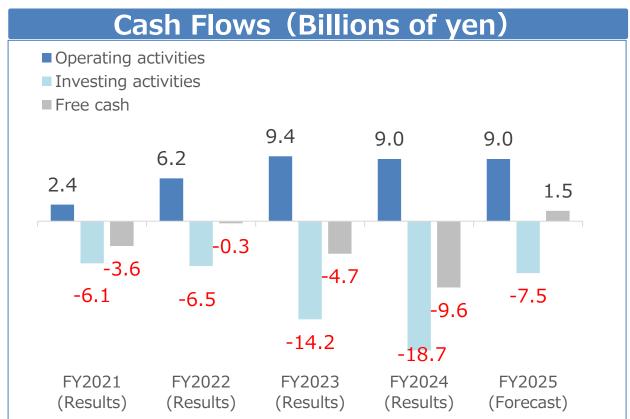
- Management unification of the factories in China
 (Wuxi and Dongguan) promotes rationalization and efficiency.
- •By utilizing intelligent manufacturing management system, we promote cost competitiveness (labor saving), stable quality (improved analysis), production efficiency (best operation system/optimal inventory control).

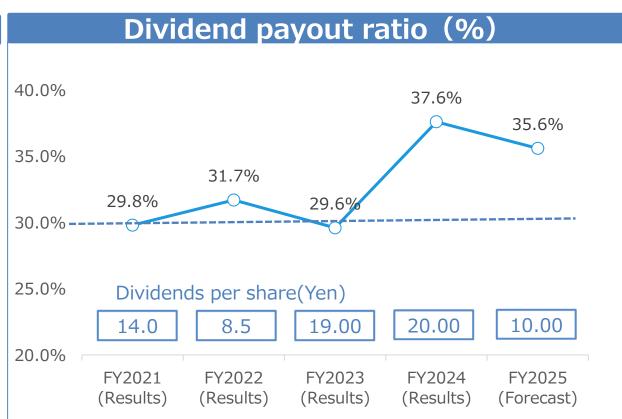
<Image of large format> **Double production in one processing** Current size Larger size 513 719 Six pieces from one Three pieces from one board board

Shareholder return policy



■ Dividend policy: We should pay stable dividends with a target consolidated payout ratio of 30% after taking into consideration our business performance and financial position, while securing the necessary internal reserves to strengthen our management structure and develop our business in the future.





⇒We pay dividends putting the dividend payout ratio as an important measure return profits to shareholders amid the need to continue capital investment to realize our growth strategies.

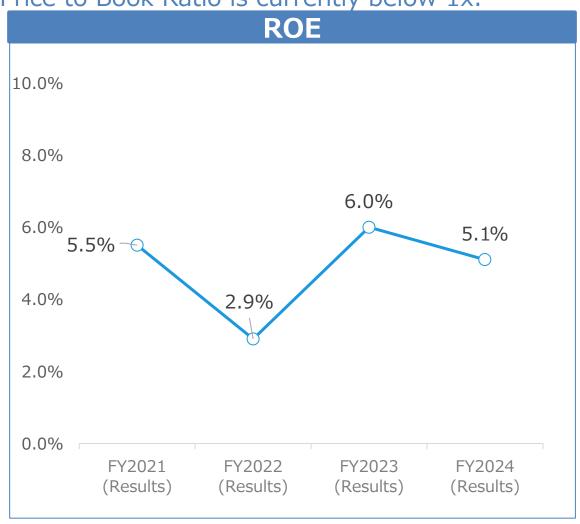
Others

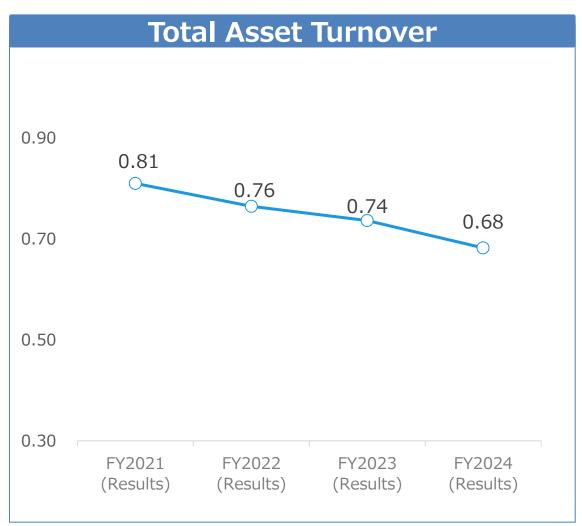
Increase in corporate value (Return on capital and current recognition of our market valuation)



•ROE is below cost of shareholder's' equity; effective use of assets and enhancement of profitability are essential to improve ROE.

•Price to Book Ratio is currently below 1x.





Improvement of corporate value (to increase ROE/PBR)



We aim at ROE increase and PBR improvement, the actions below should be taken.

Growth strategy

- •Shift to high value-added products as for automotive product (Increase in the ratio of HDI PCBs)
- •Realization of growth strategy by starting up mass production at the new factory in Thailand
- Productivity improvement through large-format production
- Profit generation through sales expansion of high valueadded products in new business areas

Financial Strategy

- Continuously improvement in asset efficiency
- •Stable dividend payment and sufficient return of profits to shareholders

IR Strategy

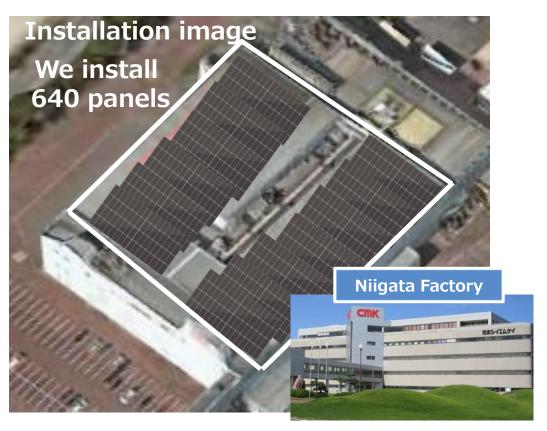
- We activate dialogues with shareholders and investors by expanding IR events
- Expansion of disclosure materials
- More opportunities to feed back the gained opinions in dialogues to board of directors



Promotion of carbon neutral initiatives

1 Solar panels

•Solar panels will be installed on the roof of Niigata factory and will start to run in summer 2026, which will lead to reduction of about 160t CO2 emissions.



2 Green power

•Green power will be introduced in 2024 at the Chinese factories (Wuxi and Dongguan). Thus, in Wuxi in 2025, and in Dongguan in 2026, 100% operations will run by green power.

3 Energy reduction

•Old facilities such as utility equipment with large power ratings will be systematically replaced to reduce energy consumption.

4 CDP2024

•We received a "B" score in the "Climate Change Report 2024" published by CDP



①Sales by product



| (Billions of yen) | FY2023 Results | FY2024 Results | YoY Change | YoY % | FY2025 Forecast |
|----------------------------------|---|--|---|---|---|
| Car Electronics | 77.5 | 82.1 | +4.6 | +6% | 81.6 |
| Powertrain | 30.9 | 30.8 | -0.1 | -1% | 36.2 |
| Driving control and Safety | 22.0 | 24.8 | +2.8 | +13% | 27.8 |
| Body Electronics/Climate Control | 20.8 | 23.8 | +2.9 | +14% | 15.8 |
| _ Information and Communication | 3.6 | 2.6 | -0.9 | -27% | 1.7 |
| Mobile communications | 0.8 | 1.1 | +0.3 | +39% | 1.3 |
| Others | 12.1 | 12.1 | -0.0 | -0% | 12.9 |
| Total | 90.5 | 95.4 | +4.9 | +5% | 96.0 |
| | Car Electronics Powertrain Driving control and Safety Body Electronics/Climate Control Information and Communication Mobile communications Others | Car Electronics 77.5 Powertrain 30.9 Driving control and Safety 22.0 Body Electronics/Climate Control 20.8 Information and Communication 3.6 Mobile communications 0.8 Others 12.1 | Car Electronics 77.5 82.1 Powertrain 30.9 30.8 Driving control and Safety 22.0 24.8 Body Electronics/Climate Control 20.8 23.8 Information and Communication 3.6 2.6 Mobile communications 0.8 1.1 Others 12.1 12.1 | Results Results Change Car Electronics 77.5 82.1 +4.6 Powertrain 30.9 30.8 -0.1 Driving control and Safety 22.0 24.8 +2.8 Body Electronics/Climate Control 20.8 23.8 +2.9 Information and Communication 3.6 2.6 -0.9 Mobile communications 0.8 1.1 +0.3 Others 12.1 12.1 -0.0 | Results Results Change % Car Electronics 77.5 82.1 +4.6 +6% Powertrain 30.9 30.8 -0.1 -1% Driving control and Safety 22.0 24.8 +2.8 +13% Body Electronics/Climate Control 20.8 23.8 +2.9 +14% Information and Communication 3.6 2.6 -0.9 -27% Mobile communications 0.8 1.1 +0.3 +39% Others 12.1 12.1 -0.0 -0% |

②Sales by type of PCBs



| (Billions of yen) | FY2023 Results | FY2024 Results | YoY Change | YoY % | FY2025 Forecast |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|----------|--------------------|
| HDI PCBs | 26.0 | 29.8 | +3.7 | +15% | 29.5 |
| Multilayered PCBs | 49.8 | 51.0 | +1.1 | +2% | 50.9 |
| Double-sided PCBs | 10.0 | 10.0 | -0.0 | -0% | 7.6 |
| Others | 4.5 | 4.5 | -0.0 | -0% | 7.8 |
| Total | 90.5 | 95.4 | +4.9 | +5% | 96.0 |

3 Financial results by region



| (Billions of yen) | | FY2023 Results | FY2024 Results | YoY Change | YoY % | FY2025 Forecast |
|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|----------|--------------------|
| Jaman | Sales | 57.0 | 58.2 | +1.2 | +2% | 61.3 |
| Japan | Operating income | 1.5 | 2.2 | +0.6 | +39% | 3.0 |
| China | Sales | 34.2 | 34.4 | +0.1 | +0% | 31.3 |
| China | Operating income | 1.8 | 1.5 | -0.2 | -16% | 1.5 |
| Courthoast Asia | Sales | 30.1 | 34.7 | +4.5 | +15% | 35.2 |
| Southeast Asia | Operating income | 0.7 | 0.8 | +0.0 | +13% | 0.0 |
| Europe & | Sales | 4.4 | 4.3 | -0.1 | -3% | 6.1 |
| North America | Operating income | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.0 | -27% | 0.3 |
| A divistre ont | Sales | ▲ 35.3 | ▲ 36.1 | -0.8 | _ | ▲38.0 |
| Adjustment | Operating income | ▲1.0 | ▲ 1.0 | -0.0 | - | ▲0.9 |
| Consolidated | Sales | 90.5 | 95.4 | +4.9 | +5% | 96.0 |
| Consolidated | Operating income | 3.5 | 3.8 | +0.2 | +8% | 4.034 |

4 Capital investment



| (Billions of yen) | FY2023 Results | FY2024 Results | YoY Change | FY2025 Forecast |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Japan | 1.6 | 1.9 | +0.3 | 4.1 |
| Overseas | 14.3 | 16.9 | +2.6 | 3.4 |
| Consolidated | 15.9 | 18.9 | +2.9 | 7.5 |
| Depreciation cost | 5.2 | 5.9 | +0.6 | 6.2 |



Future-related information and descriptions in this material are just forward-looking statements and not guarantees for future achievements (Amounts are rounded, and % is rounded to one decimal place.)

